

'Brain-Washing' Tactics Force Chinese into Ranks of Communist Party

By EDWARD HUNTER
Miami Herald News Special Contributor
HONG KONG, Sept. 23—The "brain-washing" is the principal activity on the Chinese mainland nowadays. Unrevealed thousands of men and women are having their brains "washed." They range from college students to instructors and professors, from army officers and municipal officials to reporters and printers, from criminals to church goers.

There are no exceptions as to profession or creed. Before anyone is considered trustworthy, he must have gone through this "brain washing," so he can become fit for his work as a comrade in Mao Tse-tung's "New Democracy."

Only then do the authorities consider that he can be depended upon, as the official expression is worded, to "lean to one side"—Soviet Russia—in all matters, to react with natural obedience to every call made upon him by the communist party, through whatever twists or turns or leaps policy may take, and to be ready with the right answer for whatever contradiction or evasion may be found in Party statements.

This is no simple matter. Sometimes "brain-washing" is not enough; you have to "change your brains." This takes time, although not yet as thoroughly or efficiently as in the other satellite nations or in Soviet Russia itself.

I have been seeing a great deal in the past week of an old friend, Harry Chang, who has just come out of China "on a mission," and who is returning in a few days. He already has had his brain "washed," but apparently not

too well. He gave me the details. His experience was alike with that of thousands of other accounts given me by other Chinese, from cities as far inland as Shanghai and Peking.

If they find out that I've been seeing for me personally, especially one I know personally, it'll just be too bad for me. The reports at one of our meetings, these meetings were not casual affairs; they had to be arranged at the utmost discretion and preparation, so he wouldn't be seen in the individual as myself.

"What we do is a me, most, though," he went on, "is the uncertainty." "Uncertainty about what?" I asked. "About whether they know that I've seen you or not," he replied.

"So what?" I exclaimed encouragingly. "If they don't know about it, why worry about it?"

He looked at me sadly. "You'd be a hard man for me to be ready with the right answer for whatever contradiction or evasion may be found in Party statements."

"This is no simple matter. Sometimes 'brain-washing' is not enough; you have to 'change your brains.' This takes time, although not yet as thoroughly or efficiently as in the other satellite nations or in Soviet Russia itself."

I have been seeing a great deal in the past week of an old friend, Harry Chang, who has just come out of China "on a mission," and who is returning in a few days. He already has had his brain "washed," but apparently not

too well. He gave me the details. His experience was alike with that of thousands of other accounts given me by other Chinese, from cities as far inland as Shanghai and Peking.

If they find out that I've been seeing for me personally, especially one I know personally, it'll just be too bad for me. The reports at one of our meetings, these meetings were not casual affairs; they had to be arranged at the utmost discretion and preparation, so he wouldn't be seen in the individual as myself.

"What we do is a me, most, though," he went on, "is the uncertainty." "Uncertainty about what?" I asked. "About whether they know that I've seen you or not," he replied.

Fit-Face King
HAMBURGERS
10c
100% U.S. Government Inspected Western Beef
ROYAL CASTLE
16 LOCATIONS

DRESS PANTS
495
SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER
ROYAL VENETIAN BLIND CO.

ROYAL VENETIAN BLIND CO.
4768 N.W. 7th Ave. SAT. TEL. 1 P.M. PH. 84-2261

SPECIAL With This Coupon ONLY
ALUMINUM VENETIAN BLINDS
with face boards, self equalizing filters, twin and single louver tapes.
\$346 each
ROYAL VENETIAN BLIND CO.

UPHOLSTERY... SLIP COVERS \$2.00
FREE!
ROYAL DECORATORS
3629 N.E. 2nd Ave.

AIRLIFT AT INCHON

TOKYO, Sept. 23—A hovering marine helicopter picks up personnel from a landing barge in the harbor of Inchon as UN forces expanded the Allied drive towards Seoul. Strong enemy resistance is stalling the Allies' return to Seoul.—P Wirephoto.

West Europe Reds Lose Vote Appeal

LONDON.—(AP)—Communism is still noisy but it is losing its voting punch in the governments of Western Europe.

A survey by the Associated Press shows that while the Communists in Western Europe have held the iron curtain, there is a steady decline in the seats it holds in the various parliaments.

In most countries the loss of voting power has been accompanied by a slump in Communist party membership.

Britain's Communist party has abandoned all pretense at fighting for a direct share in the government after a two-year beating in the February general election.

France—Communists hold 167 of 616 seats in the National Assembly and 15 out of 320 in the Council of the Republic (upper house).

The French Communist party claims 907,792 two-year members, but informed non-Communists say the party's actual strength has been halved in two years.

Germany of Red party leader Kurt Gumbert, members reported a steady decline in the West German parliament. Communist strength is estimated by 185,000, a drop of 30,000 since June 1949.

Sweden—Communists claimed a party strength of 2,252,716. The Communist vote in the Bonn parliament has dropped from 15 to 14 out of 423 because of the defection in East (Communist) Germany of Red party leader Kurt Gumbert.

Switzerland Takes

Switzerland takes generally in group discussion meetings, either in a classroom or in a factory or plant, as a special indoctrination course while the student keeps his own job.

There are a few interminable "democratic discussions." The "learning" is much along these lines. "Brain reform" is the objective, popularly referred to as "brain washing."

There are a few interminable "democratic discussions." The "learning" is much along these lines. "Brain reform" is the objective, popularly referred to as "brain washing."

There are a few interminable "democratic discussions." The "learning" is much along these lines. "Brain reform" is the objective, popularly referred to as "brain washing."

There are a few interminable "democratic discussions." The "learning" is much along these lines. "Brain reform" is the objective, popularly referred to as "brain washing."

There are a few interminable "democratic discussions." The "learning" is much along these lines. "Brain reform" is the objective, popularly referred to as "brain washing."

There are a few interminable "democratic discussions." The "learning" is much along these lines. "Brain reform" is the objective, popularly referred to as "brain washing."

There are a few interminable "democratic discussions." The "learning" is much along these lines. "Brain reform" is the objective, popularly referred to as "brain washing."

There are a few interminable "democratic discussions." The "learning" is much along these lines. "Brain reform" is the objective, popularly referred to as "brain washing."

TARR'S 78-7693
GUARANTEED FULL YEAR!
SAVE! POWER HOWER \$64.95

Gorham
STERLING
A PATTERN FOR YOUR TABLE
True artistry in design and perfect craftsmanship reflect from every line of Gorham Sterling. Day after day, it adds graciousness to your entertaining... year after year, it grows ever lovelier!

Duval Jewelry Co.
ALL OVER FLORIDA
226 EAST FLAGLER STREET

Thrill to the rich beauty of KLING SOLID MAPLE
A bedroom designed around a Kling Solid Maple Bedroom Suite holds a wealth of charm and "livability." The rich warm tones of the solid maple, the authentic design of the individual pieces and the skilled craftsmanship so evident in every detail of construction combine to create furniture of outstanding character.
ADLEY'S
"For Soad Furniture Values"
147 N. E. SIXTH ST. PH. 3-5776
FREE PARKING